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APPENDIX.

ENGLISH TRADES-UNION STATISTICS.

TABLE A.
AMOUNTS EXPENDED ON BENEFITS BY TWENTY-SIX OF THE PRINCIPAL TRADES-UNIONS.

| NAMES OF SOCIETIES. | Members in December, 1887 | Number of Years for which paid. | VARIOUS BENEFITS. | | | | | | | | Total. | |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------|-----------------------|
| | | | Unemploy'd Benefit. | Tool Benefit. | Sick Benefit. | Funeral Benefit. | Accident Benefit. | Superan- nuation Benefit. | Trade Protection. | Travelling Benefit. | | Benevolent Grants. |
| Engineers | 51,869 | 37 | £1,407,791 | ..... | £917,162 | £191,247 | £47,400 | £403,757 | £84,669 | ..... | £96,489 | £2,818,515 |
| Carpenters and Joiners (Amalg.) | 25,437 | 28 | 300,585 | £21,047 | 206,948 | 37,617 | 22,570 | 17,484 | 79,596 | ..... | 16,289 | 702,136 |
| Steam-engine Makers | 5,080 | 35 | 81,889 | ..... | 55,001 | 16,048 | 7,815 | 19,370 | ..... | ..... | 6,215 | 186,538 |
| Iron Founders | 11,718 | 57 | 691,619 | ..... | 195,528 | 57,239 | 31,894 | 95,304 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,071,684 |
| | | | (57 yrs.) | | (57 yrs.) | (56 yrs.) | (43 yrs.) | (52 yrs.) | | | | |
| Boiler-makers and Iron Ship- builders | 25,100 | 21 | 297,870 | ..... | 253,403 | 44,620 | 20,415 | 39,321 | 61,272 | £2,630 | ..... | 719,540 |
| Coachmakers | 4,688 | 21 | 105,411 | ..... | 4,641 | 29,076 | 4,644 | 42,910 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 186,682 |
| Operative Bricklayers | 6,693 | 19 | ..... | ..... | 45,120 | 11,520 | 764 | 533 | 4,928 | ..... | 861 | 63,726 |
| | | | | | | | | (6 yrs.) | | | | |
| Moulders of Scotland | 5,455 | 17 | 146,790 | ..... | ..... | 25,960 | ..... | 26,092 | 22,055 | ..... | ..... | 198,842 |
| London Compositors | 7,025 | 40 | 82,730 | 475 | ..... | 15,101 | ..... | 8,769 | ..... | 7,868 | 17,612 | 154,610 |
| London Jour'n'men Bookbinders | 923 | 32 | 20,910 | ..... | 10,033 | ..... | ..... | 1,565 | 1,560 | ..... | 783 | 34,851 |
| Blacksmiths | 1,628 | 30 | 31,653 | ..... | 24,213 | 4,798 | 2,347 | 1,563 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 64,554 |
| Operative Cotton Spinners | 15,416 | 9 | 118,084 | ..... | ..... | 5,081 | 9,685 | 4,379 | 90,793 | 1,791 | 4,985 | 2,3,798 |
| Railway Servants | 10,830 | 16 | 10,911 | ..... | 1,413 | ..... | 18,329 | ..... | 8,992 | ..... | 6,970 | 46,615 |
| Operative Stone Masons | 10,238 | 48 | 90,906 | ..... | 112,998 | 88,540 | 31,136 | 75,581 | 91,217 | ..... | 11,573 | 502,041 |
| House Decorators and Painters | 1,087 | 15 | ..... | ..... | 5,120 | 1,050 | ..... | ..... | 213 | ..... | 231 | 6,614 |
| Carpenters and Joiners (Assoc.) | 3,877 | 26 | ..... | 7,704 | 40,508 | 10,231 | 6,750 | 2,571 | 14,029 | ..... | ..... | 90,793 |
| Glass Bottle Makers | 1,484 | 21 | 27,925 | ..... | ..... | 6,749 | ..... | 2,978 | 21,074 | ..... | 4,546 | 63,272 |
| Miners' Mutual Confident | 12,748 | 17 | 40,124 | ..... | 2,293 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 74,952 | 1,293 | 23,935 | 142,997 |
| Kent and Sussex Laborers | 9,040 | 16 | 13,691 | ..... | 94,784 | 13,974 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,772 | 7,314 | 132,535 |
| United Operative Bricklayers | 1,275 | 21 | 9,208 | ..... | 18,867 | 23,898 | 33,416 | ..... | 12,319 | ..... | ..... | 78,841 |
| Operative Plasterers | 1,532 | 12 | ..... | ..... | 15,867 | 5,966 | 4,493 | 3,565 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 32,891 |
| United Plumbers | 3,093 | 20 | 2,258 | ..... | 12,900 | 3,367 | * | 3,750 | 6,642 | ..... | ..... | 28,917 |
| Lithographic Printers | 1,854 | 9 | 6,477 | ..... | 2,323 | 891 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 790 | ..... | 9,481 |
| Scottish Operative Tailors | 2,853 | 6 | ..... | ..... | 8,505 | 2,079 | ..... | 1,790 | 216 | ..... | ..... | 12,680 |
| Amalgamated Tailors | 14,366 | 19 | 23,157 | ..... | 113,246 | 38,587 | ..... | 1,867 | 20,004 | ..... | 2,085 | 198,926 |
| Durham Miners | 30,000 | 14 | 59,342 | 55,582 | 174,136 | 27,862 | 72,882 | ..... | 104,952 | ..... | ..... | 486,356 |
| | 265,218 | | £3,559,401 | £94,908 | £2,006,539 | £963,783 | £314,540 | £753,149 | £708,483 | £17,144 | £168,888 | £8,276,735 |
| GRAND TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | | £8,276,735 |

* Included in Sick Benefit.

NOTE.—These twenty-six societies, with a total membership of 265,218, expended in 1887 alone on unemployed benefit £209,879; for sickness, £129,884; on trade protection, £64,853; on superannuation, £70,520; on accident benefit, £8,768; for loss of tools, £1,864; benevolent grants and assistance to other trades, £9,244; for the burial of deceased members, £33,524,—making a grand total for the year of £528,536.

TABLE B.

PERCENTAGE OF MEMBERS IN SIX REPRESENTATIVE TRADES-
UNIONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYED BENEFIT.

| Year. | Engineers. | Carpenters and Joiners. | Iron Founders. | Boiler-makers and Iron Ship-builders. | Compositors (London). | Amalgamated Society of Tailors. |
|----------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|---|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Per cent. | Per cent. | Per cent. | Per cent. | Per cent. | Per cent. |
| 1848 . . . . . | .... | .... | .... | .... | 6.3 | .... |
| 1849 . . . . . | .... | .... | .... | .... | 3.0 | .... |
| 1850 . . . . . | .... | .... | .... | .... | 2.2 | .... |
| 1851 | 1.6 | .... | .... | .... | 2.7 | .... |
| 1852 | 8.4 | .... | .... | .... | 2.8 | .... |
| 1853 | 0.8 | .... | .... | .... | 1.7 | .... |
| 1854 | 1.3 | .... | 7.6 | .... | 1.7 | .... |
| 1855 | 3.5 | .... | 10.0 | .... | 5.3 | .... |
| 1856 | 3.2 | .... | 8.8 | .... | 6.8 | .... |
| 1857 | 3.7 | .... | 9.1 | .... | 3.6 | .... |
| 1858 | 9.8 | .... | 16.0 | .... | 3.6 | .... |
| 1859 | 3.4 | .... | 5.0 | .... | 5.9 | .... |
| 1860 | 1.2 | .... | 2.8 | .... | 3.9 | .... |
| 1861 | 3.2 | .... | 8.6 | .... | 5.5 | .... |
| 1862 | 6.5 | .... | 13.8 | .... | 5.6 | .... |
| 1863 | 5.4 | 1.6 | 9.3 | .... | 5.6 | .... |
| 1864 | 2.3 | 0.24 | 4.5 | .... | 8.6 | .... |
| 1865 | 1.8 | 0.25 | 3.6 | .... | 11.3 | .... |
| 1866 | 2.4 | 0.62 | 6.4 | .... | 11.0 | .... |
| 1867 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 15.9 | .... | 12.5 | .... |
| 1868 | 8.3 | 2.6 | 18.0 | .... | 13.2 | .... |
| 1869 | 7.8 | 4.0 | 15.5 | .... | 15.3 | .62 |
| 1870 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 6.9 | .... | 18.9 | .35 |
| 1871 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 2.4 | .... | 11.3 | .42 |
| 1872 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | .... | 8.3 | .35 |
| 1873 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 6.8 | .45 |
| 1874 | 1.6 | 0.87 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 7.4 | .52 |
| 1875 | 2.4 | 0.82 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 5.7 | .53 |
| 1876 | 3.6 | 0.81 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 8.5 | .55 |
| 1877 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 10.6 | .48 |
| 1878 | 6.5 | 2.5 | 14.6 | 9.2 | 11.1 | .48 |
| 1879 | 13.3 | 7.6 | 22.3 | 20.4 | 14.3 | .46 |
| 1880 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 10.9 | 7.3 | 13.1 | .43 |
| 1881 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 7.8 | 1.7 | 12.6 | .45 |
| 1882 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 0.65 | 11.4 | .37 |
| 1883 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 10.9 | .35 |
| 1884 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 20.0 | 10.6 | .39 |
| 1885 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 10.9 | 22.3 | 12.1 | .37 |
| 1886 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 13.9 | 22.2 | 11.2 | .30 |
| 1887 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 10.0 | 16.2 | 10.5 | .36 |
| 1888 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 7.8 | | .30 |

TABLE C.

NUMBER OF MEMBERS BELONGING TO SIX REPRESENTATIVE TRADES-UNIONS AT THE END OF EACH YEAR AND IN MAY, 1889.

| Year. | Engineers. | Carpenters and Joiners. | Iron Founders. | Boiler-makers and Ship- builders. | Compositors (London). | Tailors, Amalgamated. |
|----------------|------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1850 . . . . . | .... | .... | .... | .... | 1,800 | .... |
| 1855 | 12,553 | .... | 5,685 | .... | 2,300 | .... |
| 1860 | 20,935 | 618 | 7,973 | .... | 2,650 | .... |
| 1865 | 30,984 | 5,670 | 10,604 | .... | 2,800 | .... |
| 1870 | 34,711 | 10,178 | 8,994 | 7,261 | 3,350 | 4,006 |
| 1875 | 44,032 | 14,917 | 12,336 | 16,191 | 4,200 | 14,352 |
| 1880 | 44,692 | 17,764 | 11,580 | 17,688 | 5,100 | 12,583 |
| 1881 | 46,101 | 18,765 | 11,301 | 20,676 | 5,300 | 12,593 |
| 1882 | 48,388 | 20,622 | 11,448 | 27,408 | 5,660 | 13,304 |
| 1883 | 50,418 | 22,839 | 11,917 | 28,477 | 5,850 | 14,203 |
| 1884 | 50,681 | 24,784 | 12,415 | 28,730 | 6,175 | 13,661 |
| 1885 | 51,689 | 25,781 | 12,376 | 28,212 | 6,435 | 13,969 |
| 1886 | 52,019 | 24,979 | 12,037 | 26,776 | 6,585 | 13,724 |
| 1887 | 51,869 | 25,497 | 11,718 | 25,100 | 7,025 | 14,305 |
| 1888 | 53,740 | 25,050 | 12,202 | 26,545 | 7,400 | 14,214 |
| 1889 | 56,366 | 25,406 | 12,641 | 28,500 | 7,450 | .... |

TABLE D.

PERCENTAGE OF MEMBERS IN SEVEN REPRESENTATIVE TRADES-UNIONS RECEIVING SUPERANNUATION BENEFIT.

| Year. | Engineers. | Carpenters and Joiners. | Steam-engine Makers. | Iron Founders. | Boiler-makers and Ship- builders. | Compositors (London). | Amalgamated Tailors. |
|----------------|------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Per cent. | Per cent. | Per cent. | Per cent. | Per cent. | Per cent. | Per cent. |
| 1850 . . . . . | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| 1855 | 0.3 | .... | .... | 0.80 | .... | .... | .... |
| 1860 | 0.6 | .... | 0.24 | 0.95 | .... | .... | .... |
| 1865 | 0.8 | .... | 0.59 | 0.86 | .... | .... | .... |
| 1870 | 1.2 | 0.09 | 0.74 | 1.70 | .... | .... | .... |
| 1875 | 1.1 | 0.09 | 0.82 | 1.50 | 0.54 | .... | .... |
| 1880 | 2.1 | 0.16 | 1.4 | 2.10 | 0.90 | 0.80 | .... |
| 1881 | 2.2 | 0.20 | 1.7 | 2.30 | 0.82 | 0.81 | .06 |
| 1882 | 2.4 | 0.28 | 1.6 | 2.50 | 0.70 | 0.83 | .20 |
| 1883 | 2.4 | 0.36 | 1.4 | 2.50 | 0.72 | 1.1 | .24 |
| 1884 | 2.6 | 0.43 | 1.5 | 2.80 | 0.78 | 1.1 | .33 |
| 1885 | 2.7 | 0.55 | 1.5 | 3.00 | 0.88 | 1.1 | .37 |
| 1886 | 2.8 | 0.66 | 1.7 | 3.60 | 1.00 | 1.2 | .55 |
| 1887 | 2.9 | 0.77 | 1.8 | 3.94 | 1.36 | 1.2 | .63 |
| 1888 | 3.0 | 0.79 | 1.9 | 3.97 | 1.40 | 1.2 | .75 |